A graph of a number of red and blue lines

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

Figure -hello

A graph with a blue line

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A graph of a number of red and blue lines

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

Figure - Left: posterior distribution of party effect of standardized BOLD value. Right: Contrasted effect of difference between Republicans and Democrats on BOLD value

A graph with lines and dots

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

Figure - A visual presentation of the distribution of effect size for each candidate on scaled BOLD score

A screen shot of a graph

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A screen shot of a graph

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Figure – Left: Plot showing those of the pairwise differences between the effect sizes of candidates, where a difference in effect size of 0 is not within the 95% credible interval. For a complete overview across all pairs, see Appendix A. Right: Pairwise differences between the three Presidents of primary interest in this study (Barack Obama, Joe Biden and Donald Trump)